Healthy Heroes

At Hillstone, we believe that it is important to grow up being able to understand how to make healthy choices.

| Nutrient           | Found in (examples) | What it does/they do   |  |
|--------------------|---------------------|--|--|
| arbohydrates PASTA |                     | provide energy   |  |
| protein            |                     | helps growth and repair  |  |
| fibre              | PENTUN<br>VIOLENTAL | helps you to digest the food that you have eaten                     |  |
| fats               | PIAIN<br>NOTS       | provide energy   |  |
| vitamins           | PLAIN<br>NUTS       | keep you healthy   |  |
| minerals           | 10/1-18             | keep you healthy   |  |
| water              |                     | moves nutrients around<br>your body and helps to<br>get rid of waste |  |

- Living things need food to grow and to be strong and healthy.
- · Plants can make their own food, but animals cannot.
- To stay healthy, humans need to exercise, eat a healthy diet and be hygienic.
- Animals, including humans, need food, water and air to stay alive.

| Voluntary<br>muscles   | Involuntary muscles   |   |  |
|--|---|---|--|
| Skeletal muscles   | Smooth muscles  | Cardiac muscle  |  |
| These muscles are attached to bones. The brain sends a message to the muscles to cause them to move. Skeletal muscles can pull but not push. | These muscles are in the walls of some internal organs and help them to work. There are smooth muscles that move food through the intestines. | This is the heart<br>muscle, which<br>makes up most of<br>the mass of the<br>heart and works<br>to pump blood<br>around the body. |  |

## Prior Learning

Previously, you will have learnt about what animals

(including humans)
need to survive. You
have explored where
our food comes from
and how different
animals are classified
based on their
nutritional needs.





## Learning at Home

Find out more about the bones and how the digestive system works, watch these videos.

https://kidshealth.org/en/kids/bodymovies.html

Watch this to find out more about the Eat Well Guide https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7MlE4G8ntss

Learn about healthy diets and play along

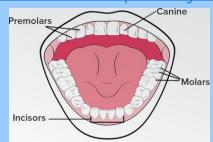
https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/zrffr82/articles/zppvv4j

You could visit Think Tank Birmingham to explore more...

## Year 3

Do you know the jobs your teeth have? Do some research and take the quiz.

https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/z27kng8/articles/zsp76yc



## Vocabulary

| nutrients | molar               | incisor | skeleton  |
|-----------|---------------------|---------|-----------|
| joints    | digestive<br>system | teeth   | premolars |
| canine    | bones               | muscles | support   |

